

Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

1st Class, Thursday, February 4, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

# What Informed Citizens Need to Know about Earth Systems Science: Understanding the Tools and the State of Art in Earth Science

Introductory Remarks (9:00-9:15)

Monitoring the Earth's Atmosphere, Oceans, Land, and Ice from Satellites (9:15 – 10:15) Claire Parkinson, Ph.D., Climate Change Senior Scientist, NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center (GSFC)

#### Speaker Objectives:

- Provide an overview of Earth observations from satellites.
- Discuss how important features and components of the Earth system are being observed from space:
  - Stratospheric ozone and the ozone hole
  - Volcanic emissions
  - Atmospheric water vapor
  - o Hurricanes, fires, dust storms
  - o Earth's ice cover
  - Ocean features such as sea level, sea surface temperature, and coccolithophore blooms
  - Deforestation and other human impacts

**Q & A** (10:15 0- 10:30)

### Climate Change and a 40-Year Sea Ice Record (10:35 - 11:35)

Claire Parkinson, Ph.D., Climate Change Senior Scientist, NASA's GSFC

#### Speaker Objectives:

- Provide a brief overview of climate change and its many causes.
- Illustrate how satellite data are contributing to the information on climate change.
- Describe NASA sea ice research since the 1970s.
- Show the changes in Arctic and Antarctic sea ice since the 1970s, as revealed by satellite data.

### **Q &A** (11:35 0 11:50)



# Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

2<sup>nd</sup> Class, Thursday, February 11, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

# What Informed Citizens Need to Know about Earth Systems Science: Understanding the Science of Earth's Cycles

**Introductory Remarks** (9:00-9:15)

#### Observing the Living Oceans from Space (9:15-10:15)

Ivona Cetinic Ph.D., Senior Scientist, Universities Space Research Association, Ocean Ecology Laboratory, NASA's GSFC; <a href="mailto:ivona.cetinic@nasa.gov">ivona.cetinic@nasa.gov</a>

#### Speaker objectives:

- With an integrated system perspective, examples are drawn from current ocean research, including an understanding of the ocean carbon cycle.
- The applications of satellite-derived ocean color data range from providing the information needed for a more accurate assessment of the role of the ocean in global change to providing a key parameter in a number of ecological and environmental studies.
- The color images of the Earth's changing land and ocean features will be of significant use in fisheries management, agriculture assessment and coastal zone monitoring.
- There is no question that the Earth is changing. Ocean color measurements from space have enabled us for the first time to monitor the biological consequences of that change to see how the things we do, and how natural variability, affect the Earth's ability to support life.
- What can be learned about Chesapeake Bay from such imagery?

**Q & A** (10:15 – 10:30)

#### **Ice Sheets: Understanding Change in the Polar Regions** (10:35 – 11:35)

Kelly M. Brunt, Ph.D., Associate Research Scientist, Earth System Science Interdisciplinary Center (ESSIC), University of Maryland and NASA Cryospheric Sciences Laboratory at NASA's GSFC; <a href="mailto:kelly.m.brunt@nasa.gov">kelly.m.brunt@nasa.gov</a>

Speaker objectives: From a perspective of satellite (ICESat and ICESat-2) and aircraft observations (IceBridge):

- Explain how ice sheets change.
- Show how we measure and study that change.
- Show that recent changes of ice sheets are surprisingly large.
- Discuss what change is significant.
- Illustrate what the future ice sheets might do.

**Q & A** (11:35 - 11:50)



Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

3<sup>rd</sup> Class, Thursday, February 18, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

# What Informed Citizens Need to Know about Earth Systems Science: Understanding the Science of Earth's Cycles, *cont*.

**Introductory Remarks** (9:00 – 9:15)

How the Montreal Protocol Saved the Earth's Ozone Layer and Is Now Helping Solve Climate Change (9:15-10:15)

Paul Newman, Ph.D., Chief Scientist for Earth Sciences, Earth Sciences Division, NASA's GSFC; <a href="mailto:paul.a.newman@nasa.gov">paul.a.newman@nasa.gov</a>

Speaker objectives: When the production of human-produced long-lived chlorine and bromine compounds threatened the Earth's ozone layer, the Montreal Protocol was negotiated to solve this problem. This presentation will:

- Explain the basic underlying science and interactions of ozone and how humanproduced chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) impacted our ozone layer.
- Discuss outstanding issues and challenges on ozone and climate (e.g., reports on atmospheric ozone by Scientific Assessment Panel to Montreal Protocol),
- Illustrate the state of art in Earth observing technologies and strategies for atmospheric monitoring, assessment, and prediction.
- Describe how these technologies and strategies lead to continual updates on the stratospheric ozone layer and continue to inform policy makers.

**Q & A** (10:15 - 10:30)

#### **How Human Intervention in the Carbon Cycle Caused Climate Change** (10:35 – 11:35)

Sara Via, Ph.D., Professor, Dept. of Entomology, University of Maryland, and Climate Extension Specialist, University of Maryland Extension, UMD, College Park; svia@umd.edu

#### *Speaker objectives*:

- Explain the basic underlying science of the carbon cycle: i.e., that carbon dioxide moves from the atmosphere into plants, other organisms, soil, and water, then back to the atmosphere.
- Discuss how humans have altered the cycle by bringing fossil fuels back to the surface and burning them.
- Consider how these human alterations have caused climate change and discuss
  where the extra carbon in the atmosphere has gone, and what impacts that it has
  had.
- Discuss actions that can slow the increase of atmospheric carbon dioxide and reduce the atmospheric concentrations of carbon back to a more "normal" range.

**Q & A** (11:35 – 11:50)



Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

4<sup>th</sup> Class, Thursday, February 25, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

# What Informed Citizens Need to Know about Earth Systems Science: Understanding the Science of Earth's Cycles, *cont*.

**Introductory Remarks** (9:00 – 9:15)

**Land-based Hydrological Cycle.** (9:15 – 10:15)

Matthew Rodell, Ph.D., Acting Deputy Director of Hydrosphere, Biosphere, and Geophysics, NASA's GSFC; matthew.rodell-at-NASA.gov

Speaker objectives: With an integrated system perspective, use examples drawn from current research in the field of hydrology to:

- Explain the basic underlying science and interactions.
- Discuss outstanding issues and challenges (e.g., data gaps, groundwater depletion, etc.).
- Illustrate the state of art in earth observing technologies and strategies for environmental monitoring, assessment, and prediction.

**Q & A** (10:15 – 10:30)

## From Satellite Data to Computer Models

#### **Virtual Visit to GSFC Scientific Visualization Studio** (10:35 – 11:35)

Lori Perkins, Aerospace Technologist, Scientific Visualization Studio at NASA's GSFC <a href="mailto:lori.k.perkins@nasa.gov">lori.k.perkins@nasa.gov</a>

#### Speaker objectives:

- Illustrate how environmental observations are locally and globally acquired, processed, analyzed, and integrated with computer models.
- Illustrate how large-scale environmental observations are visualized in ways that enable new scientific insights.

**Q & A** (11:35 – 11:50)



# Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

5<sup>th</sup> Class, Thursday, March 4, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

## **Environmental Policy**

Introductory Remarks (9:00-9:15)

**Emerging Trends in International Climate Diplomacy & National Climate Policy** (9:15-10:15)

Tim Lattimer, Senior Advisor, Office of Global Change, US Department of State; <a href="mailto:lattimertp@gmail.com">lattimertp@gmail.com</a>

*Speaker objectives:* 

- Review the evolution and current state of play in international climate diplomacy, including the influence of the United States on global efforts to tackle climate change.
- Provide an overview of the new Biden Administration's elevated focus on climate and the administration's "whole -of-government" approach to tackling the climate crisis at the intersections of national security, environmental, economic, and social justice issues.
- Discuss the role of local, state, and private sector actors in advancing climate change.

**Q & A** (10:15 – 10:30)

#### Chesapeake Bay, Climate Change, and the Politics of Finance (10:35 – 11:35)

Daniel Nees, Senior Fellow at the Center for Global Sustainability, University of Maryland, College Park; <a href="mailto:Dnees@umd.edu">Dnees@umd.edu</a>

#### Speaker objectives:

• Provide a foundational understanding of the components that are necessary to finance climate resilience and adaption.

**Q & A** (11:35 – 11:50)



# Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

6<sup>th</sup> Class, Thursday, March 11, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

## **Howard County Government: Environmental Issues and Actions**

**Introductory Remarks** (9:00 – 9:15)

#### **Howard County Office of Community Sustainability** (9:15 – 10:15)

Lindsay DeMarzo, Sustainability Projects Manager (Stormwater);

LDemarzo@howardcountymd.gov

#### Speaker's objectives:

- Introduce participants to Office of Community Sustainability (OCS)
- Describe some of the environmental issues facing our county,
- Describe what the OCS is doing to protect the environment.
- Describe the challenges faced in reaching its environmental goals.

**Q & A** (10:15 – 1:30)

#### **Howard County Department of Planning and Zoning (DPZ)** (10:35 – 11:35)

Beth Burgess, Chief, Division of Resource Conservation, DPZ;

bburgess@howardcountymd.gov

#### Speaker's objectives:

- Introduce participants to Department of Planning and Zoning, with emphasis on Division of Resource Conservation.
- Discuss how DPZ approaches some of the environmental issues facing our county.
- Describe what this office of government is doing to protect the environment.
- Describe the challenges faced in reaching its environmental goals.

**Q & A** (11:35 – 11:50)

**Break** (5 minutes)



Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

7<sup>th</sup> Class, Thursday, March 18, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

## Howard County Government: Environmental Issues and Actions, cont.

Introductory Remarks (9:00-9:15)

#### **Howard County Department of Recreation and Parks** (9:15 – 10:15)

Dan McNamara, Superintendent, Natural and Historic Resources Division, Howard County Department of Recreation and Parks; <a href="mailto:dmcnamara@howardcountymd.gov">dmcnamara@howardcountymd.gov</a>

#### Speaker's objectives:

- Introduce participants to Howard County Department of Recreation and Parks.
- Describe what the DRP is doing to protect the local environment.
- Describe some of the environmental issues facing our community,
- Describe the challenges our community faces in reaching our environmental goals.

**Q & A** (10:15 – 10:30)

#### **Howard County Department of Public Works** (10:35 – 11:35)

Mark DeLuca, Deputy Director, Department of Public Works and Chief, Bureau of Environmental Services; <a href="mailto:mdeluca@howardcountymd.gov">mdeluca@howardcountymd.gov</a>

*Speaker's objectives:* 

- Introduce participants to Howard County Department of Public Works.
- Describe what the DPW is doing to protect the local environment.
- Describe the challenges our community faces in reaching our environmental goals.

**Q&A** (11:35 - 11:50)



# Climate Change: Science, Policy, and Local Action

8<sup>th</sup> Class, Thursday, March 25, 2021, 9:00 am – 12:15 pm (EST), via Webex

## **Saving Places We Love with Actions to Make a Difference**

**Introductory Remarks** (9:00-9:15)

"Saving the Places We Love: Paths to Environmental Stewardship" (9:15 – 10:15)

Ned Tillman, Author of *The Chesapeake Watershed; Saving the Places We Love: Paths to Environmental Stewardship* and *The Big MELT*, Sustainability Advisor, and leader of nature walks for organizations; <a href="mailto:ned@sustainable.us">ned@sustainable.us</a>
<a href="mailto:www.SavingThePlaces.com">www.SavingThePlaces.com</a>

#### Speaker objectives:

- Discuss the Chesapeake Watershed.
- Discuss past and present human impacts on our local ecosystems and environment.
- Discuss strategies for getting back into balance with nature.

**Q & A** (10:15 – 10:30)

**Break** (5 minutes)

Amanda Gorman, first person to be named National Youth Poet Laureate:

Climate Change (2018) (5 Minutes)

https://youtu.be/xwOvBv8RLmo

#### Climate Sustainability Actions to Make a Difference (10:35 – 11:35)

Sara Via, Ph.D., Professor, Dept. of Entomology, University of Maryland, and Climate Extension Specialist, University of Maryland Extension, UMD, College Park; <a href="mailto:svia@umd.edu">svia@umd.edu</a>

#### Speaker objectives:

- Briefly review climate impacts on ecosystems, biodiversity, human life, and the global economy.
- Review the causes of climate change to identify and explore effective climate actions.
- Discuss strategies for reducing climate change impacts at all scales from global to personal and ask:
  - o Who is responsible for action?
  - o Which actions will really make a difference?
  - o Which is more expensive, climate action or climate inaction?

**Q & A** (11:35 – 11:50)